Program Leader and/or Volunteer Interview Guide

- A. Introduction, review of purpose of interview, assurance of confidentiality
- B. Demographics Age, gender, length of involvement in program
- C. Interview Questions

Process Evaluation Interview Questions

- 1. How did you become involved in [name of program]?
- 2. Overall what has your experience been like being involved in this program?
 - a. How long have you been involved in the organization?
- 3. How would you describe your overall approach to leading the youth in this program?
 - a. What is your philosophy?
 - b. What goals do you have for this program?
 - c. How did you learn to have a philosophy based on those elements?
- 4. As a leader, can you comment on the process of the program including:
 - a. Training for the leaders
 - b. Did you evaluate the youth throughout the program?
- 5. What were the main objectives of the program?
 - a. Do you believe they were achieved?
 - b. Are there any activities that you try to incorporate into your program to try to achieve these objectives?
 - c. Do you believe those strategies are having a positive influence?
 - d. Is the focus of you program on fun, competition or a balance of both?
 - e. What about challenges associated with delivering this program?
- 6. In your opinion, what successes did you experience related to implementing the program?
- 7. In your opinion, what difficulties did you experience related to implementing the program?
 - a. Did you face any difficulties keeping youth engaged?
- 8. Is there anything you hoped would have happened in this program that did not happen?
- 9. Were behavioral expectations given to the youth? Explain.
 - a. How were situations handled when behavioral expectations were not met? (conflicts)
 - b. Did the youth understand these expectations? (did you ask them?)
 - c. What type of feedback did you give to the youth during programming? Examples.

- 10. Do you think this is a program that should be continued? For what reasons?
- 11. What strategies did you use to keep the youth engaged in [program name]? Which strategies are the most effective?
- 12. Do you have strategies to ensure a psychologically safe environment (e.g., helping the youth feel welcome and included)? If so, what are they?
- 13. How would you describe your relationship with the youth?
- 14. Do you consider yourself to be a model for the youth in the program?
 - a. What do you do specifically to act as a model within the program?
- 15. How would you describe the relationships the youth have with each other?
- 16. Are there strategies you use to try to create positive relationships among the youth? Examples.
- 17. What suggestions do you have for improving the program?
- 18. Do you feel that in this program that the youth have a voice (e.g., are able to help make decisions, choice of activities, opportunity to share their thoughts?
 - a. If yes, what strategies have you found effective?
 - b. Can you provide specific examples?
 - c. If no, what makes it difficult to allow youth to have a voice?
 - d. Is this not feasible?
- 19. Do you think it is important for the youth to have a say or choice in the activities/drills included in your program?
 - a. For what reasons?
 - b. Is this feasible?
 - c. What makes this difficult?
 - d. Any strategies you have found effective?
- 20. Do you feel it is important to encourage the youth to help one another/learn from one another?
 - a. How do you try to do this in your program? Examples?

Outcome Evaluation Interview Questions

- 21. Did you see any changes in the youth over the course of the program?
- 22. How do you believe the program had an effect on the youth?
 - a. In what ways? Physical skill development? Social Development? Academic Engagement?
- 23. As a result of participating in this program, do you believe the youth are developing life skills (**Provide definition of life skills and examples**)
 - a. If so, can you give specific examples?
- 24. Would you say that the your and/or the program staff intentionally taught these life skills?
 - a. In what ways?
 - b. Can you provide specific examples within your program?
 - c. Are there life skills you focus on in particular?
 - i. If no, for what reasons did you choose not integrate life skills?
 - d. Have you experienced any challenges associated with deliberately teaching life skills?
- 25. By participating in this program do you believe that the youth are developing competence (a belief in themselves)?
 - a. Have you noticed improvements in skill development (physical and/or life skill) in the youth?
 - b. In what ways, can you provide some examples of the areas or skills they are developing competence in?
 - c. How have you as a leader tried to foster this competence? Specific strategies?
- 26. Did you see any occurrences of youth mentoring other youth during the program?
 - a. If yes, was this encouraged?
 - b. If no, do you believe this should occur? Is it feasible to integrate?
- 27. How have you been impacted by this program?

Prompting Questions:

- Given what we have discussed today is there anything else you would like to say?
- Can you tell me a little bit more about that?
- Can you give me an example of what you mean by...?
- Are there other ideas you have?
- That is really interesting, can you tell me more about that?